

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Organic Chemistry 5.13

October 17, 2003 Prof. Timothy F. Jamison

Notes for Lecture #16

Electrocyclic Reactions

Definition:

A pericyclic reaction in which 1 conjugated, overlapping array of orbitals combines. Electrocyclic reactions proceed by way of a cyclic transition state, and 1 sigma bond is formed during the course of the reaction.

Conrotatory: Orbitals rotate in the same direction (both clockwise or both counter-clockwise) **Disrotatory:** Orbitals rotate in opposite directions (one clockwise, one counter-clockwise)

Woodward-Hoffmann Rules for Electrocyclic Reactions			
	Stereoche	Stereochemical Course	
# Electrons	Thermal Mode	Photochemical Mode	
4n + 2	disrotatory	conrotatory	
4n	conrotatory	disrotatory	